Expected Values: E(Y|X)
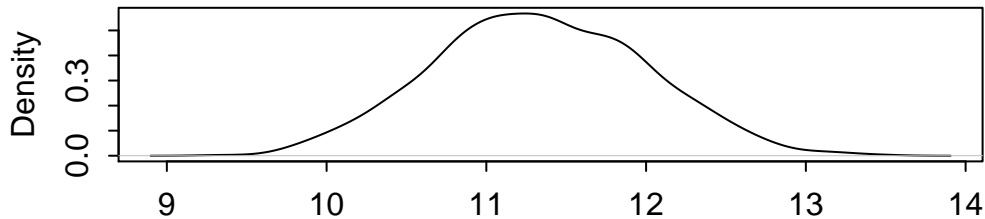
First Differences in Expected Values: E(Y|X1)−E(Y|X)